

# Energy Statistics at the United Nations Statistics Division

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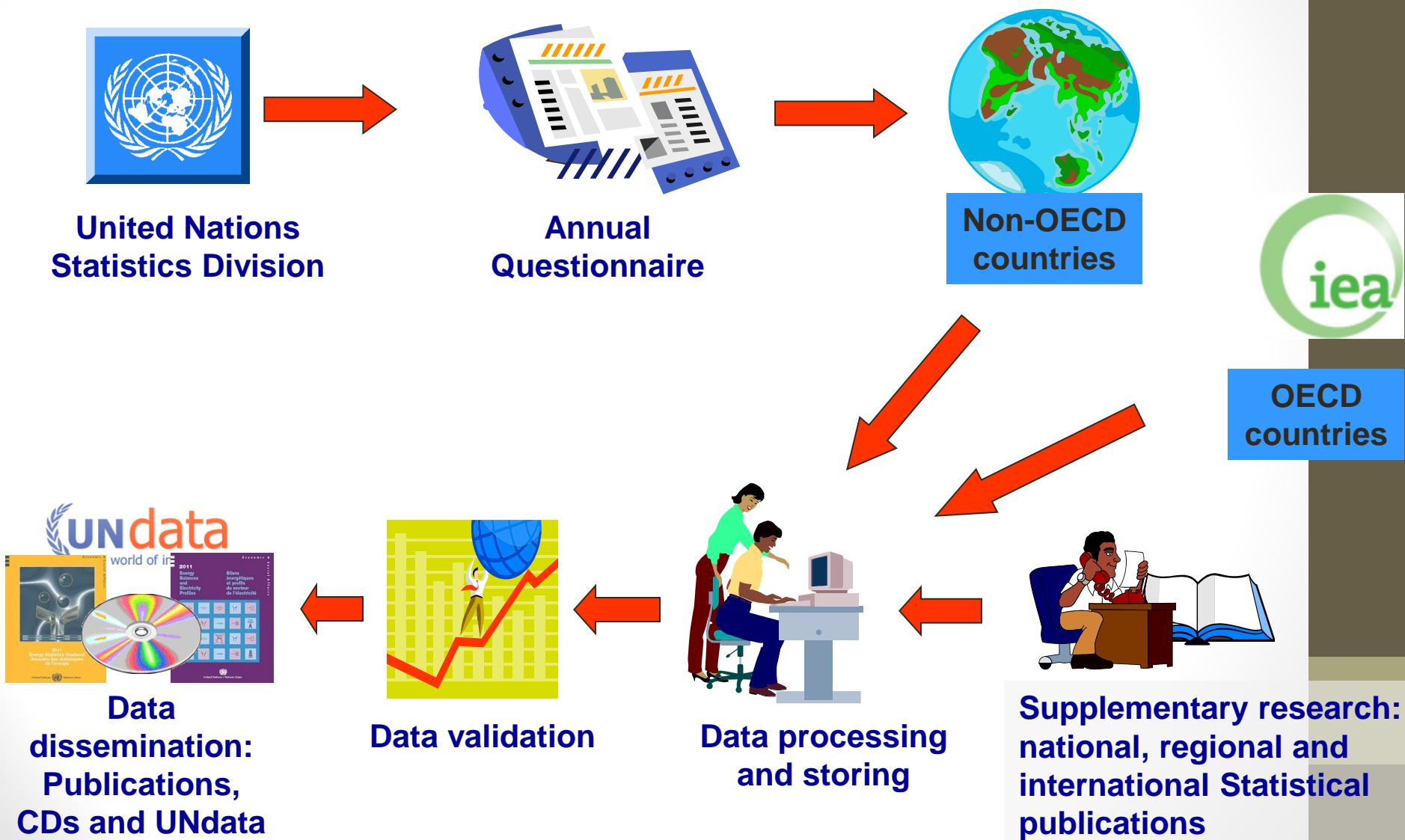
# Overview

- Data compilation
- Data dissemination
- Methodology
- JODI
- MBS
- Capacity building

# Data compilation

- Annual data collection of energy statistics (data go back to 1950)
- Questionnaire revised for 2011 collection to agree with changes made due to the work on IRES
- Products include all primary and secondary fossil fuels, various types of electricity and heat generation, biofuels and wastes
- Flows cover main aspects of supply, transformation, own use and consumption

# The Production Process



# UN energy stats questionnaire

**The energy statistics questionnaire requests information from countries on**

- coal, peat, coal and peat products, manufactured gases
- primary and secondary oil products
- natural gas
- electricity and heat, by generating source
- biofuels and waste

**and for the flows:**

- production
- trade and bunkers
- stock changes
- transfers and transformation (by type)
- consumption (energy and non-energy, and by economic sector)

**Conversion factors (for solid fuels and crude oil)**

# Additional data sources



## Production Quantity | Wood Fuel+

year

country	2005	2006
Afghanistan	1466629.00	1498194.00
Albania	221000.00	221000.00
Algeria	7668832.00	7767081.00

FAOSTAT | © FAO Statistics Division 2008 | 04 August 2008

Beyond 20/20 Professional Browser - [Energy Statistics (Read-only)]

File Edit View Dimension Item Window Help

PRODUCT

COUNTRY: Australia PRODUCT: Coking coal (kt)

	TIME	2005	2006
FLOW			
Production		129,328	125,154
From other sources - coal		0	0
From other sources - natural gas		0	0
From other sources - oil products		0	0
From other sources - non-specified		0	0
Imports		0	0
Exports		-124,914	-120,477
International marine bunkers		0	0
Stock changes		940	1
Domestic supply		5,354	4,678



UN Statistics Division  
Energy Statistics Database

Home MetaData Data Edit Questionnaire Outputs IEA Conversion Validate Data

> Data Edit > Questionnaire Data Edit

Energy Questionnaire data edit

Country: [600] Paraguay First Year: [2007]  
Commodity: [NG] Natural Gas (including LNG) Unit: [HSO] Terajoules

Questionnaire		2006	Est	2007	Est	2008
Energy						
	Name					
NG01	Production		N		N	
NG022	Receipts from other sources		N		N	
NG03	Imports		N		N	
NG04	Exports		N		N	
NG051	International marine bunkers		N		N	
NG052	International aviation bunkers		N		N	

see Statistical

Areas: Supply and Demand Prices, costs, tariffs Infrastructure Resources, reserves, potential

Querying: Capacidad Instalada Total

PDF Export

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	Data	Name Geography	Variable	Diminutive Unit					
Time Name		Argentina	Barbados	Belize	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Colombia	Costa Rica
2010	33504.27	257.2	144.05	1714.7	114492.6	16847.23	13863.39	2770.89	
2011	34478.1	239.1	144.1	1751.96	119249.72	17756.02	14719.8	2912.95	
2012	35902.42	239.1	144.1	1954.76	123171.2	18265.07	14772.7	2723.15	
2013	36175.45	239.1	142.88	2183.4548	128974.7	18784.1075686994	14853.13	2751.807	

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# UNSD Energy Statistics Database

- Covers more than 220 countries/territories
- Data from 1950 to 2011
- Over 60 products, plus electricity and refinery capacities
- More than 100 flows
- The data collection feeds the UN Energy Statistics database

# Dissemination

- Database available (paid service) via CD
- Data from 1990 available for free via UNData

The screenshot displays the UNData website interface. At the top left is the UNData logo with the tagline "A world of information". To the right of the logo are navigation links for "Data", "Glossary", "Metadata", "API", and "More". Below these links is a search bar with a "Search" button. A blue "Explorer" header is positioned below the navigation. Underneath the header are three tabs: "Datasets", "Sources", and "Topics". The main content area shows a tree view of data sources. The "Energy Statistics Database" is expanded, revealing a list of energy-related categories such as "Additives and Oxygenates", "Animal waste", "Anthracite", "Aviation Gasoline", "Bagasse", "Biodiesel", "Biogases", "Biogasoline", "Bitumen", and "Black liquor". Each category includes a "Preview" link and a "View data" link.



# Main publications

- Energy Statistics Yearbook
  - comprehensive collection of international energy statistics
  - 38 tables + graphs
- Energy Balances and Electricity Profiles
  - Balances: 118 countries
  - Profiles: 194 countries
- Monthly Bulletin of Statistics



# Methodological work

- Coordination of work and collaboration with:
  - Oslo Group on Energy Statistics
  - InterEnerStat (Inter-Secretariat WG on Energy Stats)
  - Regional organizations
- Work on the advancement and standardization of statistical methods, classifications and definitions in energy statistics
- Resulted in significant changes to our questionnaire

# JODI

- Joint Organisations' Data Initiative – UNSD, Eurostat, IEA, OLADE, OPEC, APEC, GECF, IEFS
- Set up in 2001 in response to oil market volatility, uncertainty caused by insufficient data
- Monthly oil data collection, on ~45 data points with a refinery input/output model
- Data collected on an M-1 basis and published quickly
- Database now has data for over 90 countries



# JODI contd.

- Initiative extended to gas in 2009; gas database officially launched in May 2014
- Gas data are simpler (only one product, no refinery input/output issues)
- Backing up both JODI oil and JODI gas are two manuals, and periodic regional workshops (~two a year)
- Data are not perfect, but cover *most* (~80-90%) of world supply and consumption for both oil and gas
- Both databases are ongoing efforts subject to continuous improvement



# MBS

- Energy provides five of the tables of the UNSD's Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, on production of:
  - Hard coal
  - Lignite
  - Crude oil
  - Natural gas
  - Electricity
- Available as a print publication, and at:

<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/app/DataSearchTable.aspx>

# Technical Cooperation

- Recent meetings
  - Jordan, March 2014 (Environment and Energy workshop)
  - UAE, May 2014 (Oslo Group meeting)
  - Qatar, November 2014 (JODI training for sub-Saharan Africa)
  - Chile, December 2014 and Bangkok, January 2015 (Development Account Project on Indicators for the Green Economy)
- Upcoming
  - Austria, March 2015 (JODI training for SE Europe)
  - India, April 2015 (JODI conference)
  - IEA, early 2015 (InterEnerStat)
  - China, mid 2015(?) (workshop on energy balances)
  - Mexico, later 2015(?) (next Oslo Group meeting)

# Thanks!

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