1. What are the three main STI instrument implementation challenges faced in your country? (each answer within two words)

1. Logframe work; 2. Definition on time for implementation; 3. The Elaboration on an expected Theory of change; 4. Budgeting for the STI policy.

1. Lack of clear STI indicators; 2. Lack of coordination in data management; 3. Lack of resources to execute the planned intervention programmes.


1. No proper implementation strategy; 2. No clear understanding of the STI instruments; 3. Lack of commitment of stakeholders.

1. Bottom up approaches and lack of competition with other priorities.

1. Economic currently dependent on oil and gas, lack of legal framework.

1. - Leadership; - Managerial; - Governance.

1. Lack of legal instruments in support of STI policy implementation.
1. What are the three main STI instrument implementation challenges faced in your country? (each answer within two words)

- Inadequate resources
- Development & Implementation disconnect
- Change of priorities

- Lack of indicators
- Financing
- Good plan

- Inadequate access to the required resources
- Lack of coordination among the implementing actors
- Weak popularization of STI among the stakeholders

- Bottom-up approach
- Funding
- Fieldwork
- Decentralization (implementation STI in rural zone)

- Delays due to clearances from relevant ministries
- Weakness of technical expertise
2. Which policy instrument is more difficult to implement in your country? (you can choose three options)

![Bar chart showing the difficulty of implementing various policy instruments in different countries. The labels are not visible in the image.]

- Science grants: 23%
- R&D funding: 16%
- Tax incentives: 7%
- Public procurement: 5%
- Support to private sector: 4%
- Clusters, industrial areas, technology parks: 4%
- Health technology innovation: 7%
- Trade links: 7%
- Local entrepreneurship incubation: 0%
- Scholarships: 0%
- Awareness raising: 5%
- Product and service standardization: 5%
- Consumer protection systems and enforcement: 0%
- Intellectual property rights: 13%
- Competition laws: 0%