



# Major transformations are needed to shift to a sustainable development pathway

## SDG agenda is holistic

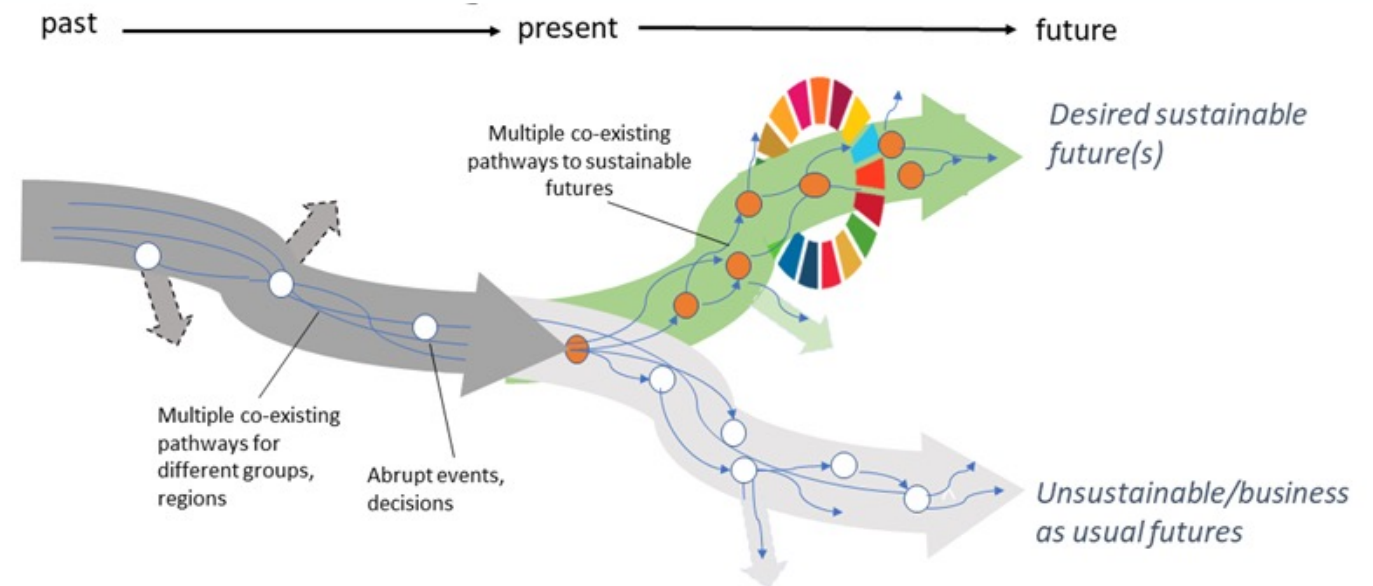
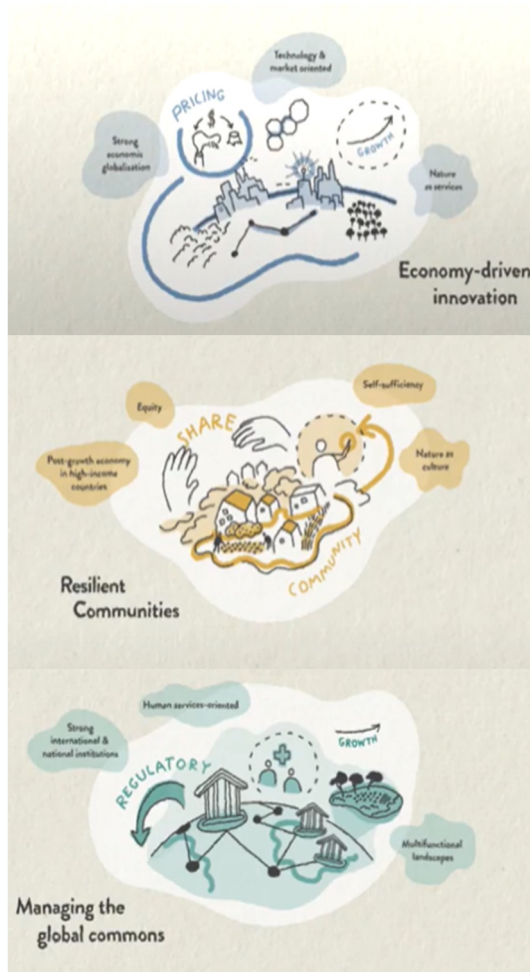
Individual SDGs are mutually enforcing and mostly synergistic.

## SDG agenda requires 'pathway thinking'

A set of major transformations underlie sustainable development and achieving the SDGs



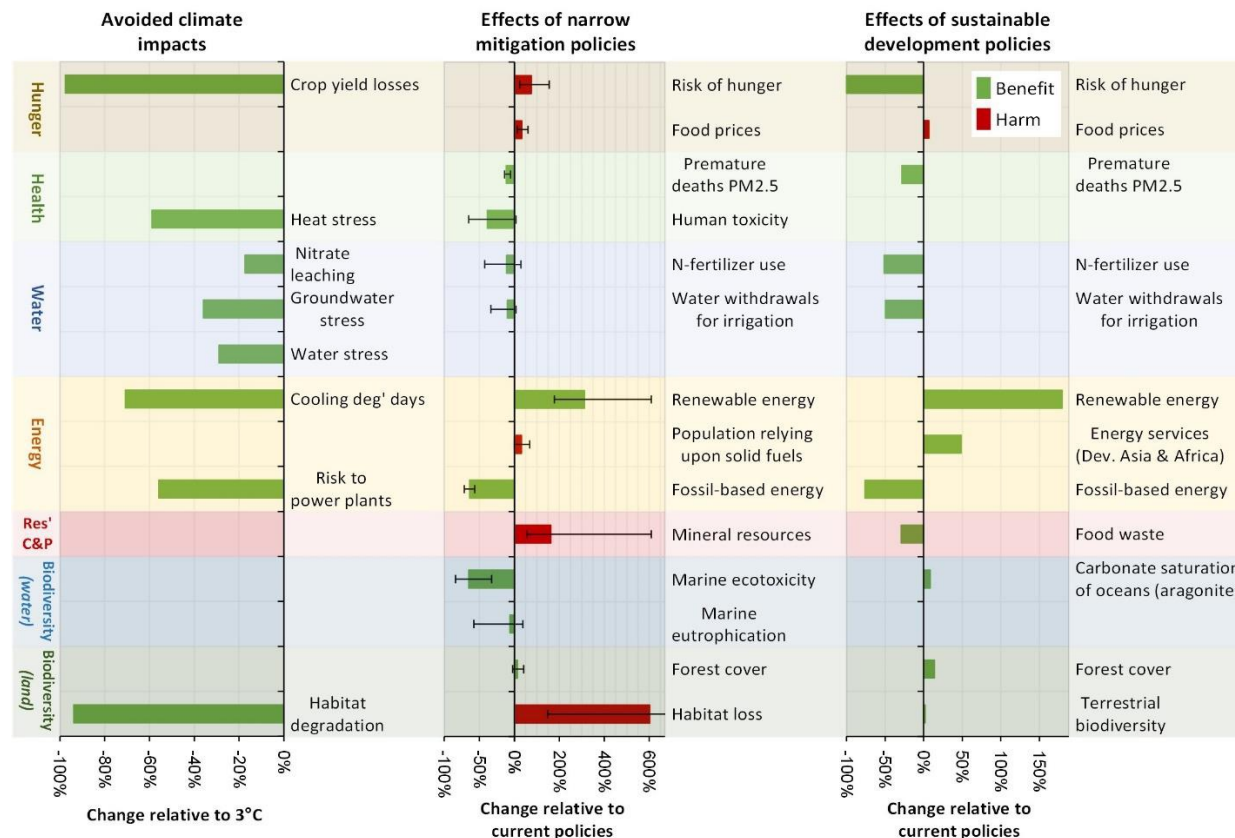
# Sustainable development narratives matter for scenario building



Aguiar et. al (2020)  
Roy et al (2019)  
Fazey et al (2016)

Scenarios help to organize and coordinate our thinking  
(society, politics, business, science)

# Embedding climate mitigation in broader set of SD goals helps to exploit synergies and mitigate trade-off



Illustrative mitigation pathway IMP-SP based on

Soergel et al., Nature Climate Change 11, 2021, 10.1038/s41558-021-01098-3.