

# Africa Voluntary Local Review Guidelines

National VLR Workshop Zimbabwe Prepared for UNECA by Lusungu Kayani 29 March 2022

## **Background - Africa VLR Guidelines**

- The Africa VLR Guidelines are the result of a specific request made by member States to the UN System for a tool to support VLR preparation in the region
- A commitment made at ARFSD 2020 to assist in the development of a common guideline & template for VLRs to ease coherence & enable peer review
- A need to further VLR production in the region and provide a common approach for local and regional governments preparing a review
- Foster local ownership, commitment and action on the SDGs and Agenda 2063
- Guideline produced together with UN-Habitat and UCLG-Africa

# Getting Started - Africa VLR Guidelines Guiding

Principles Find out where you are and define a way forward. VLRs are a tool for monitoring and measuring progress, but they are also a mechanism for planning local action. A lack of data should not hold you back and start with what you have.



- **VLRs represent a process, not just a product.** The VLR is a process and not just a report and the process is engaging, participatory and unbound by a defined start and end dates.
- VLRs should promote multi-stakeholder engagement that incorporates principles of human rights, gender equality and leaving no one behind.
- VLRs enhance linkages between national and local levels of government. VLRs can complement reporting at the national level by improving monitoring and coherence in implementation.

### Leave No One Behind - Process of Engagement

#### Identify

## Left behind and disadvantaged groups

Less visible 'left behind' groups

#### Map

- Who is left behind
- Which groups are the hardest to reach/ those not represented by CSOs
- Why left behind
- How are they left behind
- Why are they excluded from public discourse or regular data collection on SDGs/ A2063 targets, indicators and goals
- Which local organizations support marginalized groups

#### **Assess**

- Data gaps
- Intersecting disadvantages

#### Determine

- What are the available statistics
- What further data should be collected.
  - a. How will data be collected
  - How will data be disaggregated
- How can existing statistics be complemented with qualitative data
  - To capture challenges faced by marginalized groups
- Are groups facing multiple disadvantages
  - a. What are the disadvantages
  - Any intersecting or overlapping disadvantages

#### **Partner**

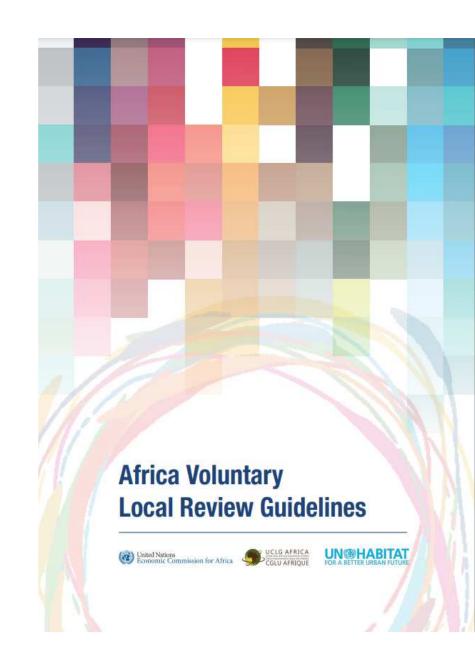
- Left behind and disadvantaged groups
- CSOs and universities

#### Engage

- How can CSOs and universities can help
  - To identify and access groups not represented by CSOs
  - b. Conduct qualitative research
  - Identify appropriate indicators and relevant data sources
- Participation of left behind groups in planning, implementation and follow-up phases of VLR

# Africa VLR: The Template

- Simple
- Easy to follow
- Best practices
- Lessons learned
- Guiding questions
- Tools



# Africa VLR: The Template

#### $\equiv$

#### Phase I

- Methodological Processes: preparatory work, literature review and visioning
- SDGs and Agenda 2063 -Linking priorities
- Stakeholder engagement planning
- Institutional Model for leading review
- Roadmap and work plan

#### Phase II

- Data collection, analysis and write up
- Validation, Publication& dissemination

#### **Phase III**

- Integration,
   Monitoring,
   Implementation and
   Follow-up
- Conclusion

Activity	Initiated	In- progress	Advanced	Not Started	Opportunities
SDG and Agenda 2063 awareness-raising with local stakeholders					
Localization of SDGs through the production of a localization report or some sort of SDGs report for local context					
Organization of survey or questionnaire to be distributed locality wide that captures inputs to the SDGs and A20					
Determine resources needed to conduct local review					

Activity	Initiated	In- progress	Advanced	Not Started	Opportunities
Conduct a literature review of local policies, strategies, plans and programmes responding the SDGs					
Organization of survey or questionnaire to be distributed locality-wide that captures inputs to the SDGs and A2063					
SDG Awareness raising and public outreach with local stakeholders					
Identify organizations collecting data for the localized targets or indicators					
Map SDGs to local plans and strategies					
Map Agenda 2063 goals and indicators to local plans and strategies					
Determine institutional mechanism to lead the production of VLR					

Map stakeholders contributing to the SDGs and A63 in the locality			
Prepare a stakeholder engagement plan for each phase of the VLR outlining the purpose of consultations			
Set vision for local implementation on what the locality wants to see happen by 2030			
Define a roadmap and work plan			

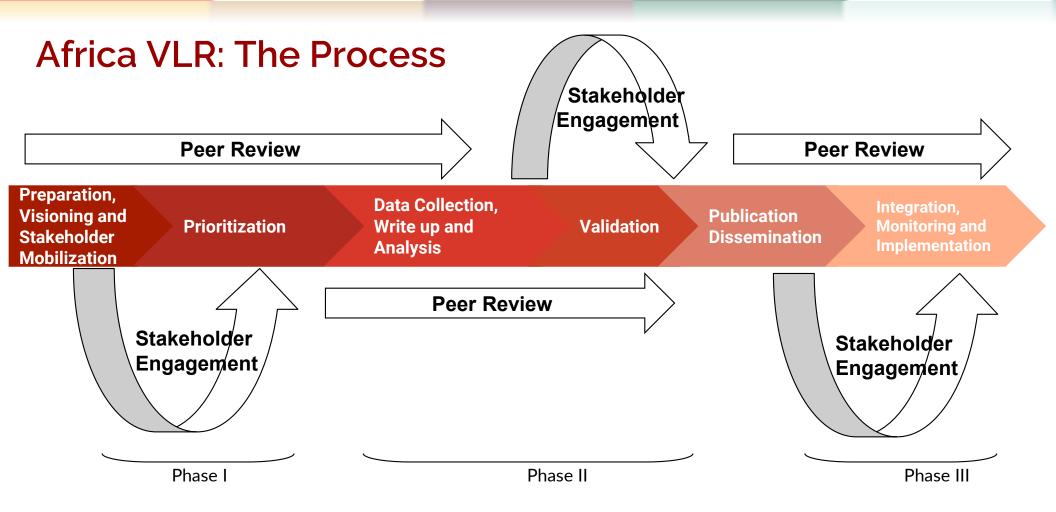
Activity	Initiated	In- progress	Advanced	Not Started	Opportunities
Prioritize goals, targets and indicators for review.					
Define the number of goals locality wants to measure and monitor					
Continue identifying organizations collecting data for the localized targets and indicators					
Develop proxy indicators where needed					
Finalize the definition of local targets and indicators					
Where possible, present data in terms of in time- series, percentages, proportions, ratios					
Develop data collection methodology and approach identifying list of instruments for data collection, sources of limitations encountered					
Review progress against each identified priority SDG and localized targets and indicators highlighting successes and challenges					

Address lessons learned from first VLR			
Participate in peer review exercises with other regional SNGs			
Participate in the Africa Regional Forum for Sustainable Development, national urban forums and other related forums to exchange experience and lessons learnt from the process			
Planning for a future VLR			

Activity	Initiated	In- progress	Advanced	Not Started	Opportunities
Publish VLR					
Consider translation into local languages, if applicable					
Wide dissemination of VLRs to stakeholders					
Presentation of VLR with relevant national Government authorities					
Integration with VNR processes					
Develop a communications strategy around the main messages and lessons learnt of the VLR to share					
Develop roadmap to follow up plan on key accelerator goals and action items as identified in VLR					
Identify impact of VLR process and report (using ECA template on VLR impact and lessons					

# PHASE III & Post-VLR

A2063 monitoring mechanisms including VNR processes that assist national government goals, targets and indicators Reflect on how the collection, maintenance and use of local data can be used to inform service delivery			
Collaboration with local stakeholder in local decision making and planning			
Continued involvement of stakeholders, especially vulnerable groups in the follow up actions			
Follow-□up meetings with regional and global stakeholders			



# Africa VLR tools: Simple mapping tools

Policy Areas/	SDG	6 1: Pc	verty					SDG 2: Food Security							
Strategic Pillar	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1a	1b	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2a	2b	2c
Health Strategy	x				x										
Water Sector Policy	х														
National Biodiversity Strategy												х	х		
Land Policy Act	х				x										
National Smallholder Policy					X		x		Х	X	$\wedge$				
Justice Systems Reforms Program					×	х									

# Africa VLR tools: SDG mapping

#### Table1: SDG Alignment Table

Sustainable Development Goals	Local Sustainability Policy	Other relevant local policies?	Local initiatives and projects
GOAL 1: NO POVERTY End Pov	erty in all its forms everywhere		
1.1 By 2030, eradicate extreme poverty for all people everywhere, currently measured as people living on less than \$1.25 a day			
1.2 By 2030, reduce at least by half the proportion of men, women and children of all ages living in poverty in all its dimensions according to national definitions			

# Africa VLR tools: Agenda 2063 simple mapping

Table 2: Mapping Agenda 2063 to Local Policies and Strategies

2063 Aspirations	Aspiration 1: A prosperous Africa, based on inclusive growth and sustainable development							An con poli unit bas idea Afri and viside Afri	Aspiration 2: An integrated continent, politically united, based on the ideals of Pan Africanism and the vision of Africa's Renaissance		Aspiration 3: An Africa of good governance, democracy, respect for human rights, justice and the rule of law		Aspiration 4: A peaceful and secure Africa		ı	Aspiration 5: Africa with a strong cultural identity, common heritage, values and ethics	Aspiration An Africon Whose develop people of relying of potential offered of African pespecial women youth, a caring for children	ment is driven, on the I by people, Illy its and or	Aspir 7: An Afras a strong united resilie and influer global player partne	rica g, d, ent ential I r and
2063 Goals	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Health Strategy																				
Youth Livelihood Strategy																				

# Africa VLR tools - SDG & Agenda 2063 mapping convergence



Table 3: Linking 2063 and SDGs1

UN SDGs	Agenda 2063 Goals	Local Policy Area/ Strategic Pillar
End poverty in all its forms everywhere in the world	A high standard of living, quality of life and well-being for all     Modern agriculture for increased productivity and production     Environmentally sustainable climate resilient economies and communities     The sum of the	
2. End hunger, achieve food security and improved nutrition and promote sustainable agriculture.	1. A high standard of living, quality of life and well-being for all 3. Healthy and well-nourished citizens 4. Transformed economies and job creation 5. Modern agriculture for increased productivity and production 7. Environmentally sustainable climate resilient economies and communities 8. United Africa (Federal or Confederate)	
3. Ensure healthy lives and promote well-being for all at all ages.	Healthy and well-nourished citizens     Environmentally sustainable climate resilient economies and communities     Full gender equality in all spheres of life	

# **Africa** VLR Production

# 9 published 10 in progress

2019	2020	2021 <b>-</b> 2022
Busia	Accra	Brazzaville
Kwale	Harare	Cape Town
Marsabit	Ngora District	Brikama
Taita Taveta	Victoria Falls	Kanifing
	Yaoundé	Kuntaur
		Benin *2 localities
		Zimbabwe *3 localities

