



Lesson learned: Nepal NDC Process

**Webinar 2: How to Maximize Climate & SDG Synergies?
Identifying Opportunities and Navigating Trade-offs**

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Nepal's 2020 NDC

2020-2030 targets, covering key sectors and priorities



expand clean energy generation to 15,000 MW, with 5-10% solar, wind, micro-hydro & bio energy

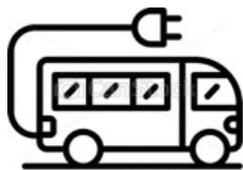


aims to achieve net-zero greenhouse gas emissions by 2050

Resilience building and adaptation



maintain 45% of total area of the country under forest cover



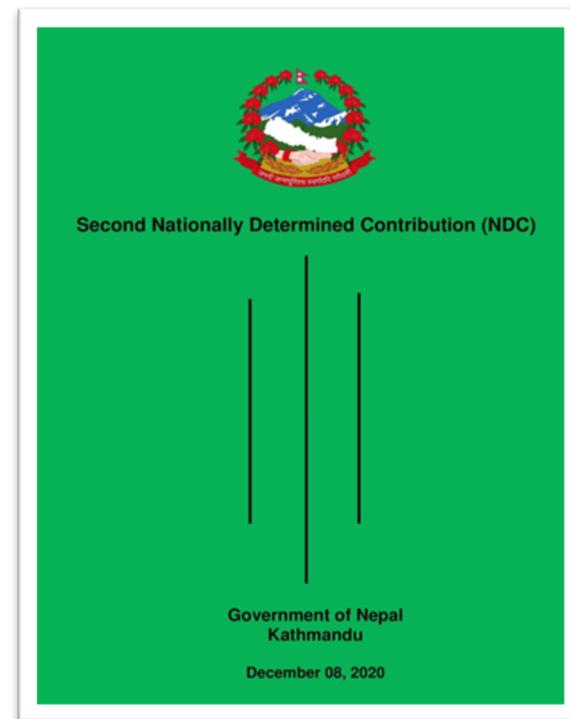
increase sales of e-vehicles to cover 90% of all private passenger and 60% of all four-wheeler public passenger vehicle.

Gender Equality and Social Inclusion

adopt low emission technologies in brick & cement industries to reduce coal consumption & air pollution



ensure 25% of households use electric stoves as their primary mode of cooking.



Process: Enhancement of Nepal's NDC

AREA CONSIDERED FOR THE ENHANCEMENT



Build ownership At National and Sub-national levels



Review, align and update existing targets, policies and measures



Incorporate new sectors and/or greenhouse gases



Assess costs and investment opportunities



Monitor progress & strengthen transparency

METHODOLOGY OF CHOOSING E-NDC TARGETS

Analysis of relevant documents

- 15th National Plan
- **SDGs national framework and action plan**
- Climate Change and Environmental Policies
- Sectoral Policies & Strategies
- Provincial Periodic Plans
- White papers
- Fiscal Budgets

Existing Targets

Modeling and analysis

Experts and stakeholder consultation

Updated NDC Targets

Experience and lessons learned

Horizontal and vertical alignment

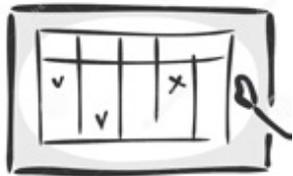


Broader consultation and inputs from central & provincial stakeholders, including women, youth, and Indigenous communities fed the NDC enhancement process.

Around 30 virtual & in-person consultations at central and provincial level helped build vertical alignment.

Synergy with existing policies and SDG targets helped build horizontal alignment

Modelling and analysis, including review of sectorial policies and the National SDG Framework served as key input to inform the targets for 2020 NDC.



Considerations while selecting NDC targets included: synergy with existing policy, maximized co-benefits, cost-effectiveness and gender and social inclusion.

Stakeholder buy-in and policy relevance helped build both vertical & horizontal alignment